Soil Profile in the field of junior course, OUAVM		2017.5.29	Soil samples were offered for the analysis by JICA farmer-led extension course B on January 18, 2018						
Soil layer name	description and parent material	depth (cm)	Soil Color	Texture	Hardness	Soil Color	Texture	Soil Color	Texture
		determined by the lecturer			by the JICA participants		by the junior course students in the field		
Ap ₁	Root mat in plowed layer	0 - 5	10YR3/4	SiL	15.2	7.5YR 2/1	Silty Loam	10YR2/3	smooth feeling
Ap_2	plowed layer	5 - 23	10YR2/3	SiL	16.8	10YR 2.7/1	Heavy Clay	10YR3/4	smooth and slightly wet
Ap_3	Plowed layer with mixed sand	23 - 33	10YR2/2	SiL+S	15.2	10YR 2/3	Silt	10YR2/3	smooth and slightly wet
Ap_4	plowed layer	33 - 40	10YR2/2	SiL	15.8	7.5YR 2/2	Sand	10YR3/4	smooth and slightly wet
IIB	Taruame-d volcanic ash (red)	40 - 55	7.5YR4/4	L	18.8	7.5 YR 3/2	Silt	7.5YR4/6	smooth and powdery
IIBC	Taruame-d volcanic ash (yellow)	55 - 75	7.5YR5/6	L	17.8	10YR 4/4	Clay	7.5YR5/6	powdery with clods
$IIIC_1$	Eniwa-a loam (loamy)	75 -90	10YR5/6	CL	19.2	10YR 5/3	Clay Loam	10YR5/8	clayey
$IIIC_2$	Eniwa-a loam (clayey)	90 - 105	10YR5/6	LiC	18.2	10YR 2/3	Silty Loam	10YR4/6	more clayey
IVC_1	Alluvial sediment (loamy)	105 - 120	10YR4/6	LiC + S	17.6	10YR 4/6	Clay	10YR5/8	wet and clayey
IVC ₂	Alluvial sediment (clayey)	120 - 150	10YR5/8	HC	15	10YR 4/4	Silty Loam	10YR4/6	most wet and clayey
		> 150							

This table was summarized by the lecturer, Dr. K. Tsutsuki, comparing the results by the lecturer, JICA course participants, and by the junior course students.